Chet Richards

The lost arts of leadership

And how to get them back

Edition 18.22 March 2025



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Can you really say leadership is getting better?

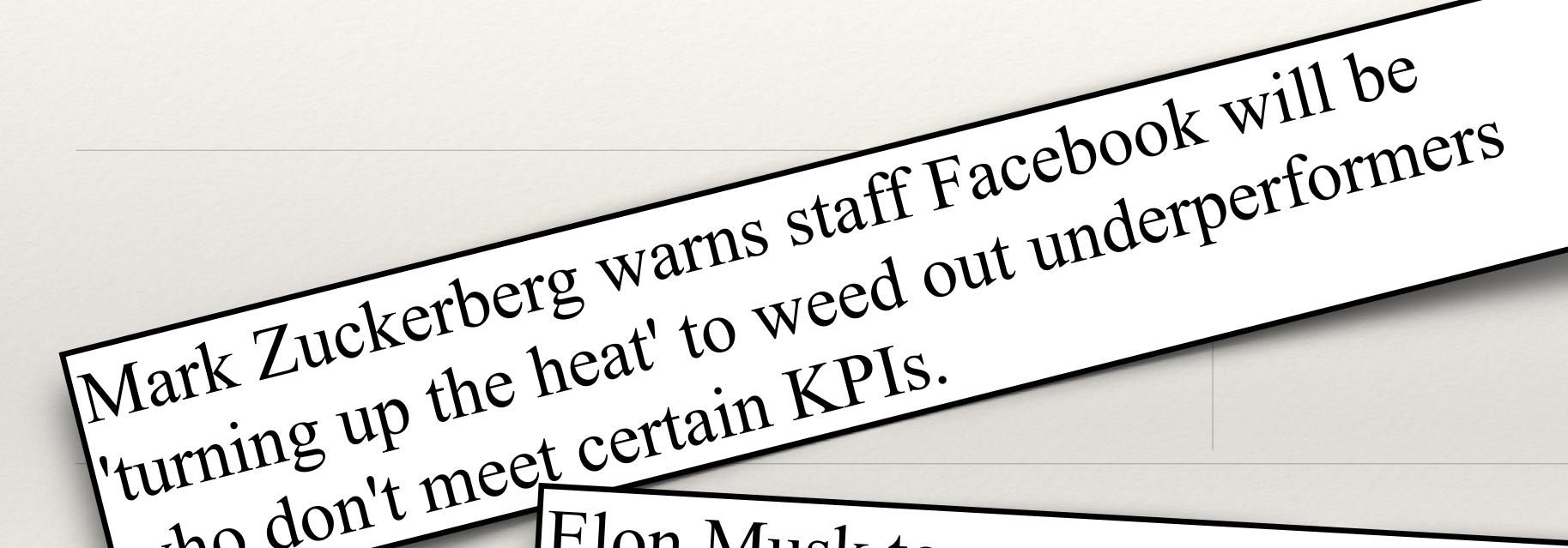
Can you really say leadership is getting better?

warns staff
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who don't meet certain KPIs.

Can you really say leadership is getting better?

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Elon Musk to remote workers: "Pretend to work somewhere else."

Can you really say leadership is getting better?

Mark Zuckerberg warns staff Facebook will be Triaing up the heat' to Weed out underperformers who don't meet certain KPIs.

Elon Musk to remote workers: "Pretend to work somewhere else."

sults

Idered back to the office, top tech talent left instead

Study finds

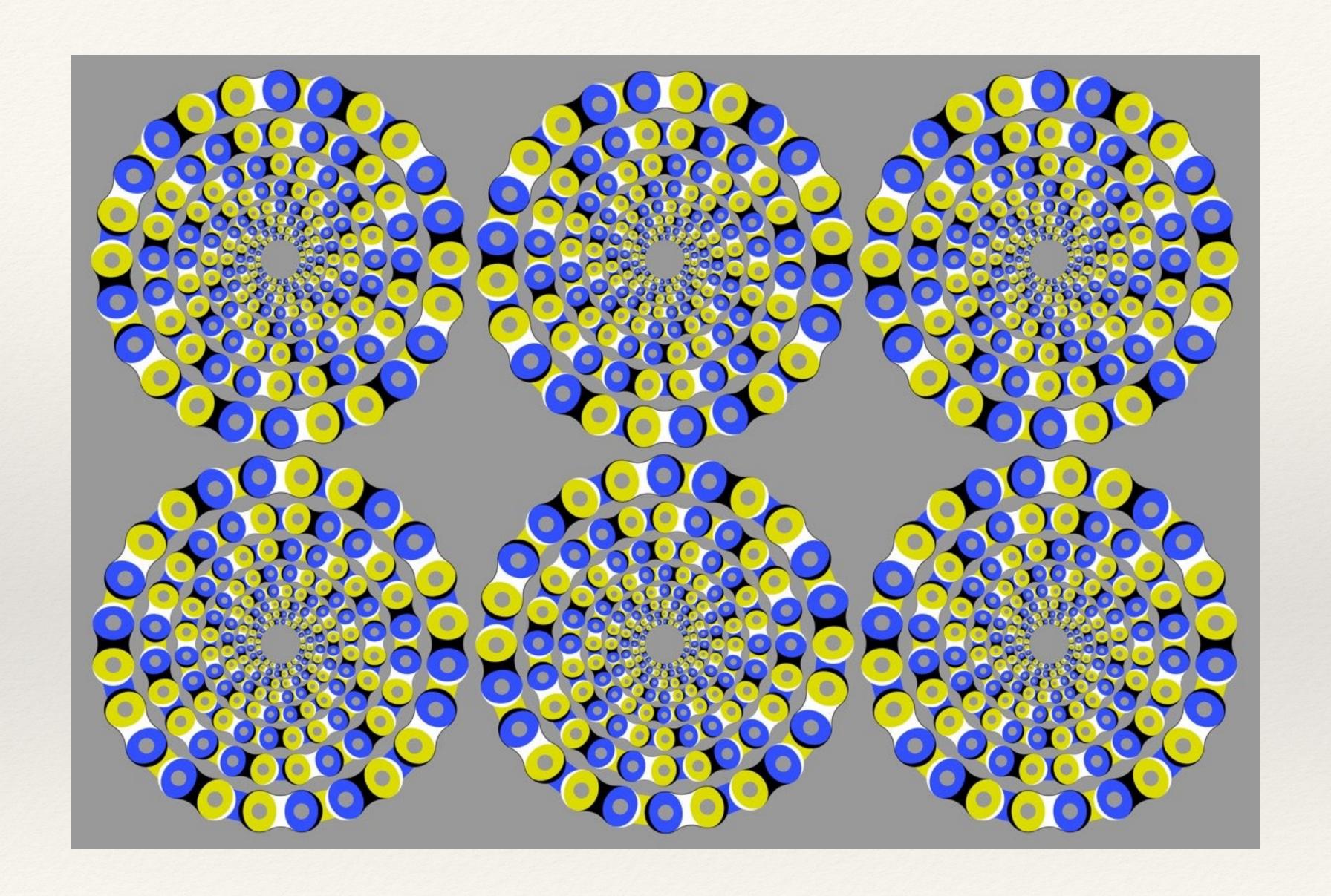
BY TAYLOR TELFORD

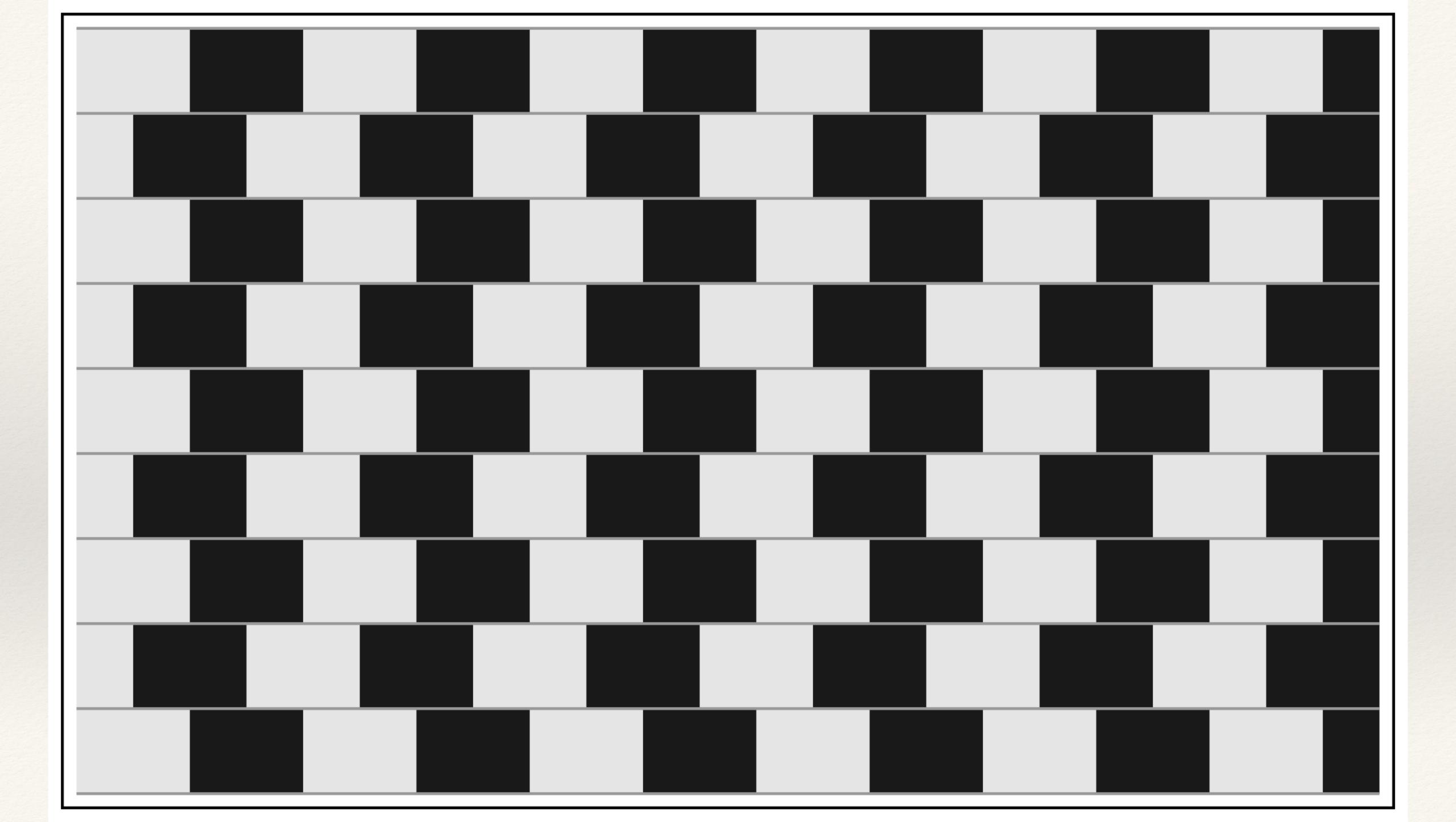
Washington Post
May 12, 2024

So what's missing???

Poyou believe in magic?







All our perceptions are active constructions, brain-based best guesses at the nature of a world that is forever obscured behind a sensory veil.

"The Neuroscience of Reality" Anil K. Seth, Scientific American, 8/20/2019

Therefore:

"Perception is never a direct window" to anything we perceive, including our own organization.

Obviously this can present problems — illusions about how our organization is performing, for example.

But it also presents opportunities.

Let me explain.

Magie you can actually use:

1. Stage magie

This is what makes magic so difficult: The magician must sell people a lie even as they know they're being lied to.

Teller, of the long-running Vegas act, Penn & Teller



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Lo5BRAKvJoA

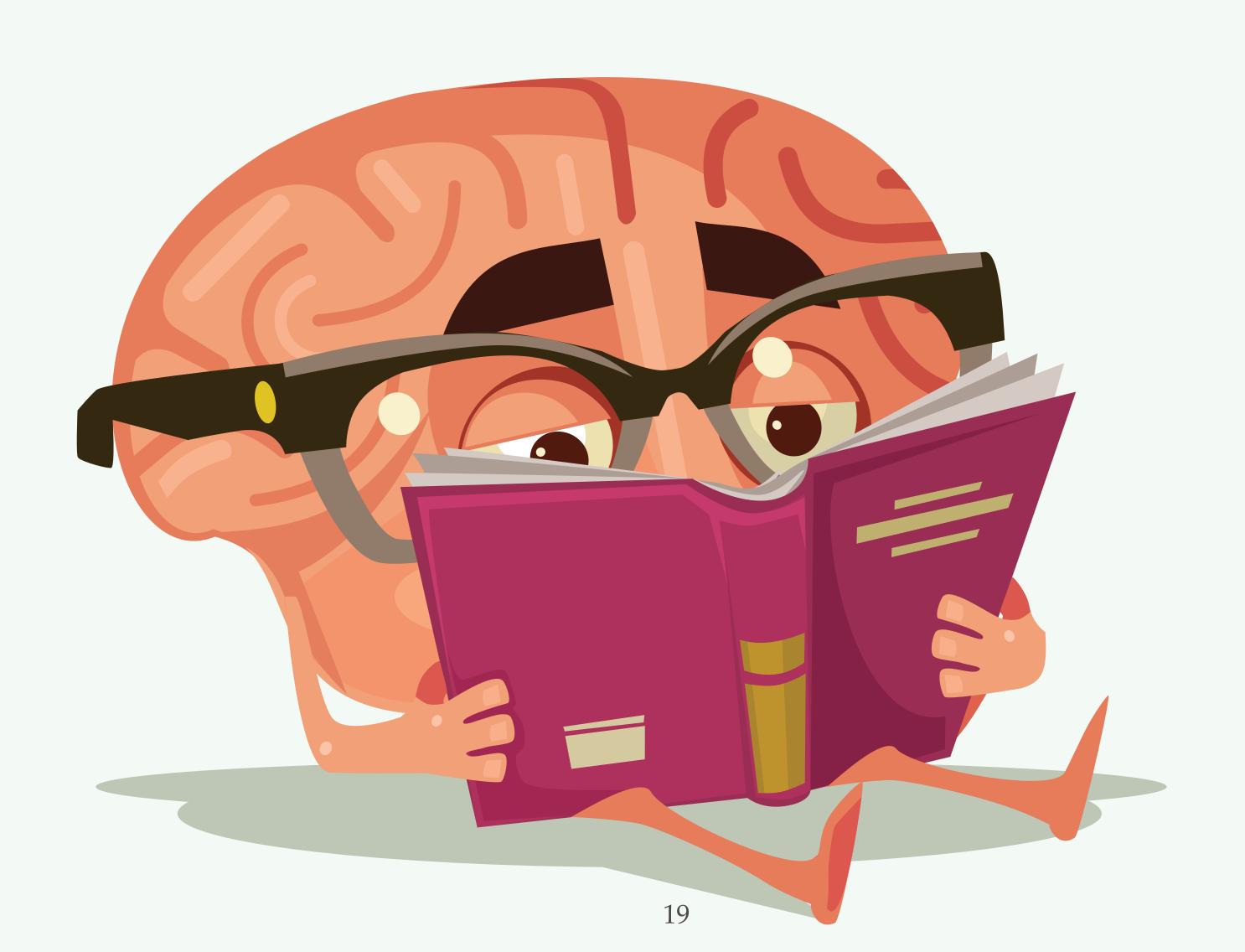
So the brain predicts the path of motion before it happens. It tells us a story about where the object is heading, and this story becomes our reality.

"Reality" is constructed by your brain. Here's what that means, and why it matters, Brian Resnick, Vox, 6/22/2022

Magic you can actually use:

2. Mentalism

Mentalism: Mind Reading & Control



Influence Strategies

Leaders in organizations of all types and sizes would do well to learn the importance of imagery and symbolism, and to do things that, in their particular situations, help convey the messages and impressions that will make them seem in power, in control, and able to get things done. Jeffrey Pfeffer, Prof. Stanford University, author of *Leadership BS* and *Hidden Value*

Let's be honest here

- * "Leadership" is really just mind control under a more marketable name
- * So let's see if we can pick up some pointers from people who do it for a living..



SECREN BROWN SECRENTIAL ON BROADWAY

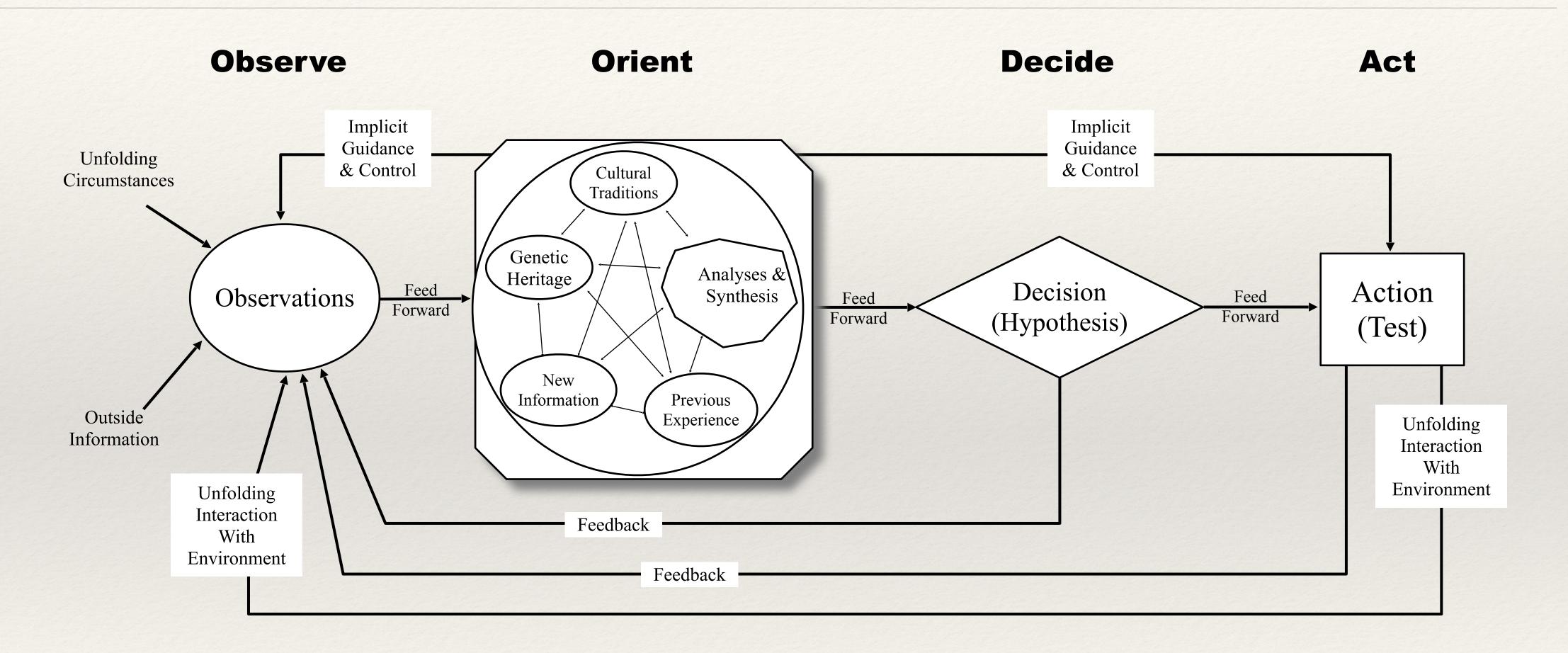
How mentalism works

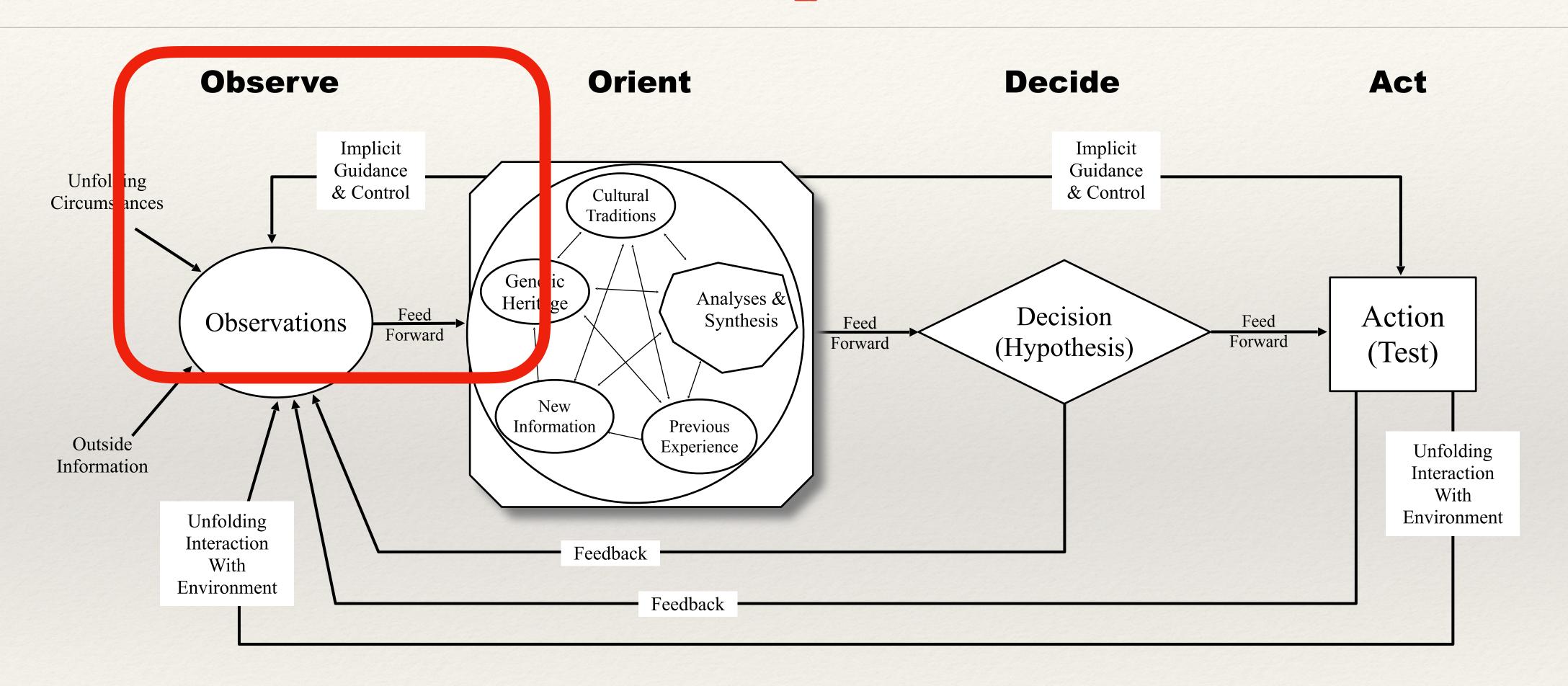
"magic, suggestion, psychology, misdirection, and showmanship," not to mention "the power of the well-placed lie."

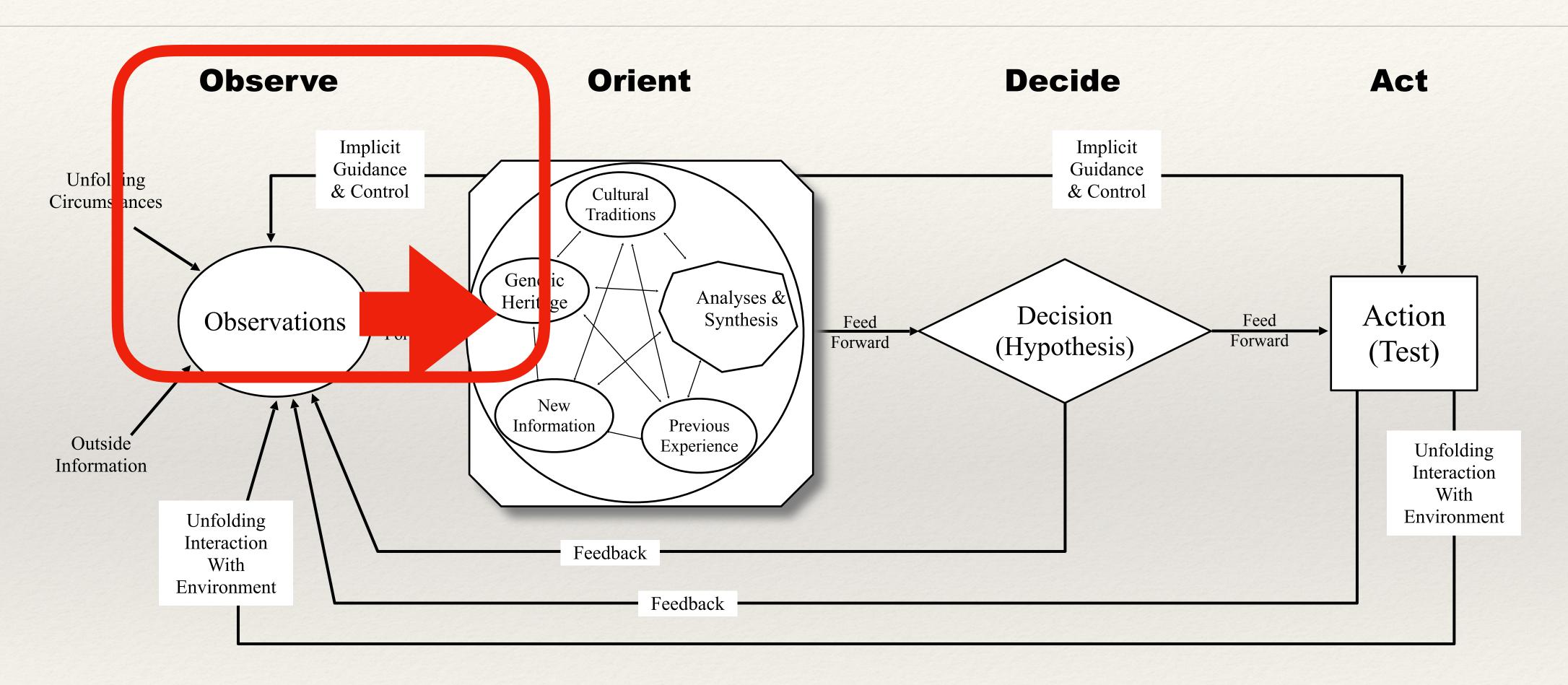
British mentalist Derren Brown, "How Derren Brown remade mind reading for skeptics" *The New Yorker*, 9/30/2019

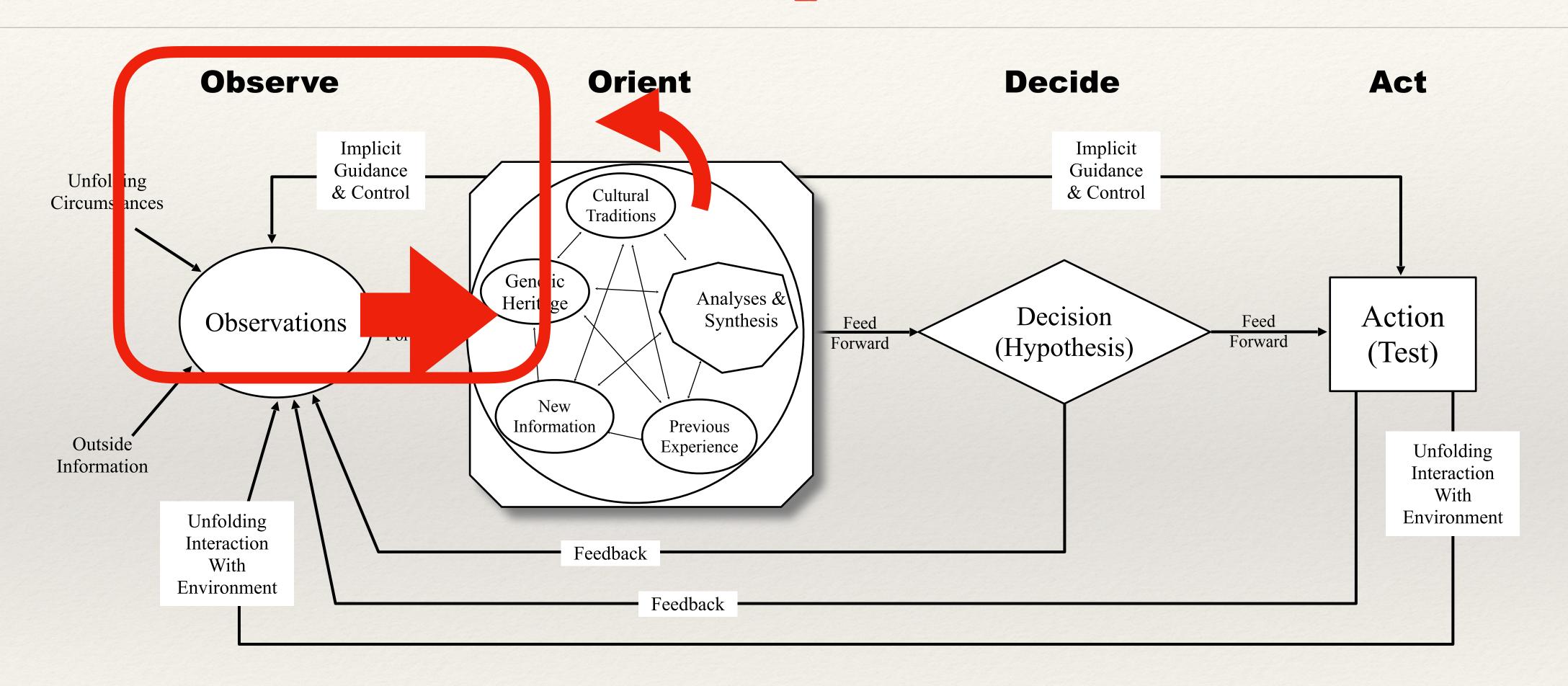
Principles of mentalism

- * Create surprise & confusion
- * Practice "cold reading"
- * Subtly make suggestions ("hypnosis"; anchoring)
- * Exploit confirmation bias / "incestuous amplification" / inattentional blindness



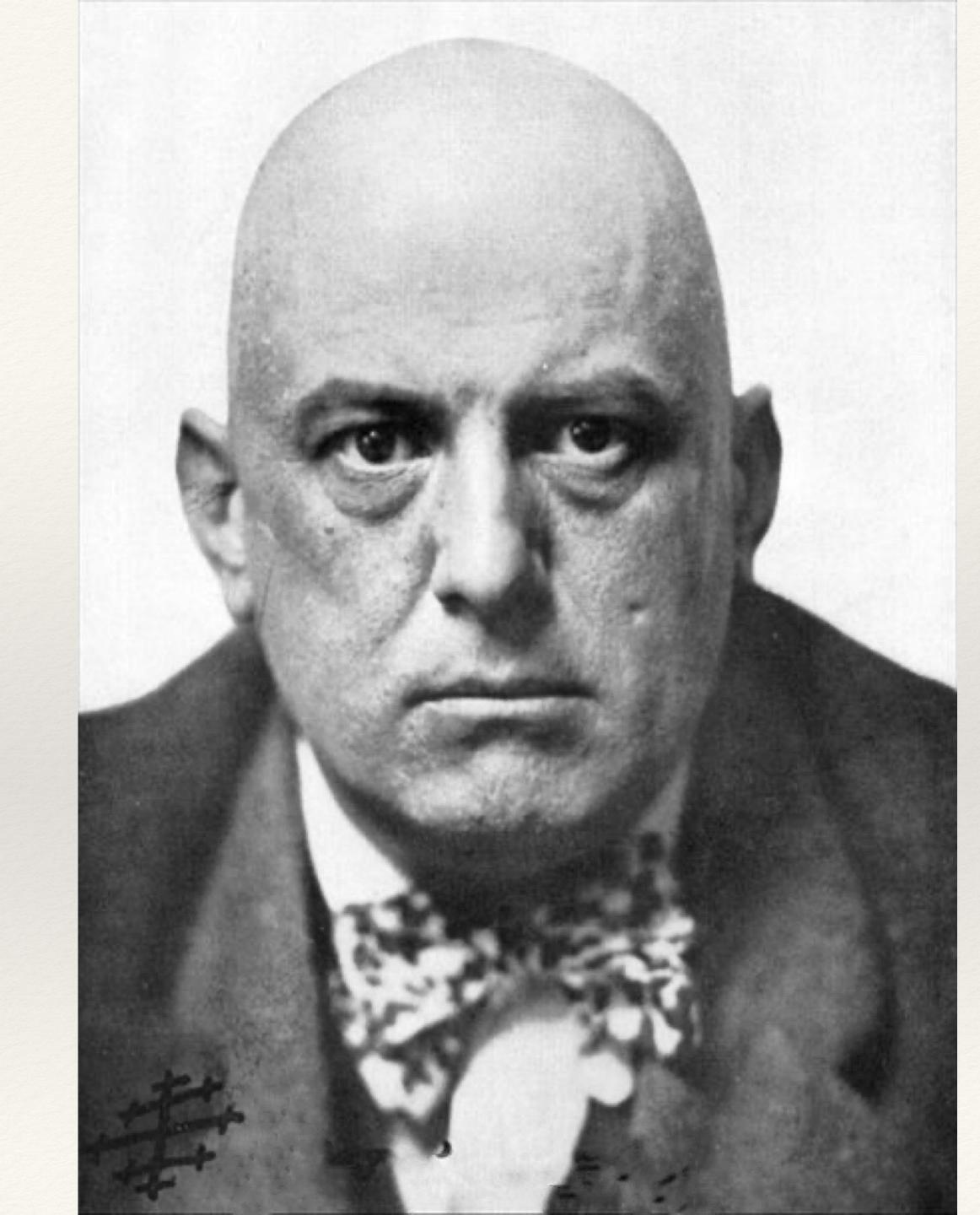






Mentalism is everywhere

- HUMINT & Interrogation
- Fortune telling
- Psychic sessions
- Cultic religions
- Romance
- Salary negotiations; promotions; plum assignments, etc.



Mentalism in war

- * To become the enemy is to think as if one were the enemy.
- * Using your knowledge of military tactics, think of all the enemies as your own soldiers. You are the general. The enemies are soldiers under your command.

Miyamoto Musashi, Book of Five Rings
1645



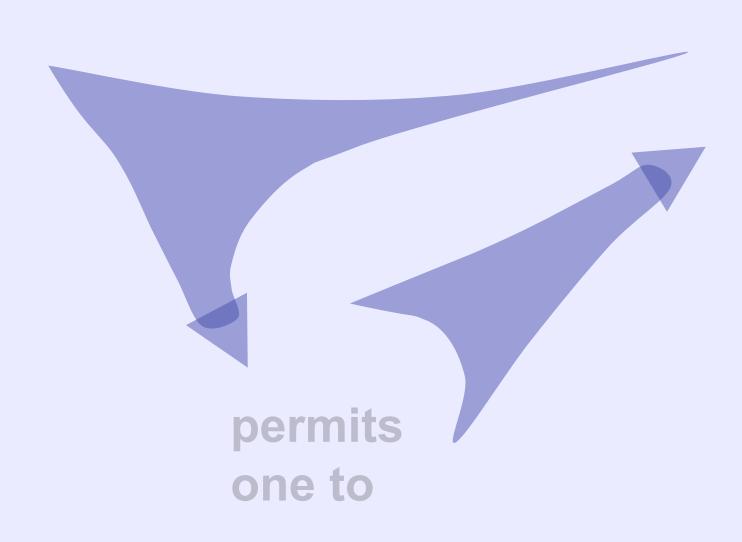
Magic!!

Transients

 Observe, orient, decide and act more inconspicuously, more quickly, and with more irregularity ...

or put another way

 Operate inside adversary's observation-orientationdecision-action loops or get inside his mind-timespace.



Inc. tions

- A be and test adversary to unmask strengths, weaknesses, maneuvers, artificial intentions.
- Employ a variety of measures that interweave menace-uncertainty-mistry, with tangles of ambiguity-deception-novelty as basis to sever adverse, v's moral ties and disorient ...
- Select initalive (or response) that is least expected.
- Establish focus of main effort together with other effort and pursue directions that termit many happenings, offer many branches, and threaten alternative objectives.
- Move along path least resistance (to reinforce and exploit success).
- Exploit, rather than corrupt or destroy, those differences, frictions, and obsessions of adversary organism that interfere with his ability to cope ...
- Subvert, disorient size adversary's vulnerable, yet critical, connection size and activities ... in order to dismember organism and isolate remains for wrap-up or absorption.
- Generate uncertainty, confusion, disorder, panic, chaos ... to shatter cohesion, produce paralysis and bring about collapse.
- Become an extraordinary commander.

Management should be done not by arithmetic but by *ninjutsu*, the art of invisibility.



Taiichi Ohno, Toyota Production System, 69.

Mentalism in military leadership

We believe that implicit communication—to communicate through mutual understanding, using a minimum of key, well-understood phrases or even anticipating each others' thoughts—is a faster, more effective way to communicate than through the use of detailed, explicit instructions.

Marine Corps Doctrine Publication 1, Warfighting, page 79.

MCDP 1

Warfighting



U.S. Marine Corps

DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A: Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited

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Applied mentalism: Sales and closing



One year, he fulfilled his annual sales quota in just two weeks.

Magic you can actually use: 3. Gambling

Professional gamblers don't play the cards. They play the other players.

Watch the recording of Sara Blakely's MasterClass Live her

< SEE MORE INSTRUCTORS

MASTERCLASS

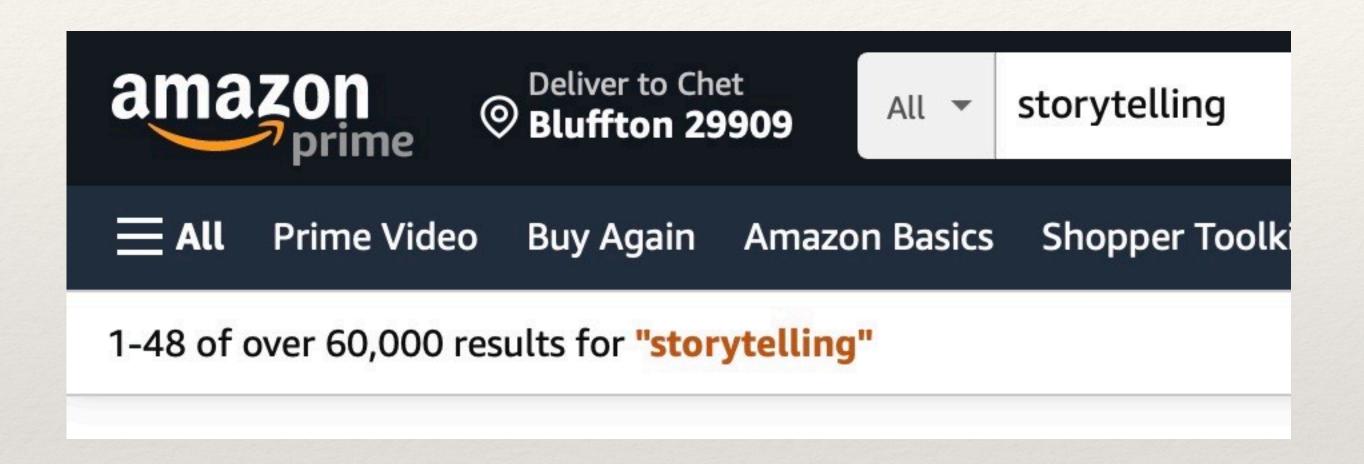
TOURNAMENT STRATEGY
BETTING TACTICS
BLUFFING
HAND RANGES
THEORY AND MATH

Poker is an intellectual endeavor that is actually skill-based over time. — Daniel Negreanu, champion professional poker player, https://www.masterclass.com/classes/daniel-negreanu-teaches-poker

Put yourself across the felt from Daniel Negreanu, the biggest live tournament poker winner of all time. The six-time World Series of Poker champion teaches poker strategy, advanced theory, and practice through hand-reviews of his winning games. Learn how to sharpen your mental game through demos on reading opponents and spotting tells. Join Daniel at the table to increase your win rate, grow your ROI, and get your game "in the money."

"... sharpen your mental game through demos on reading opponents and spotting tells."

Magic you can actually use: 4. Storytelling



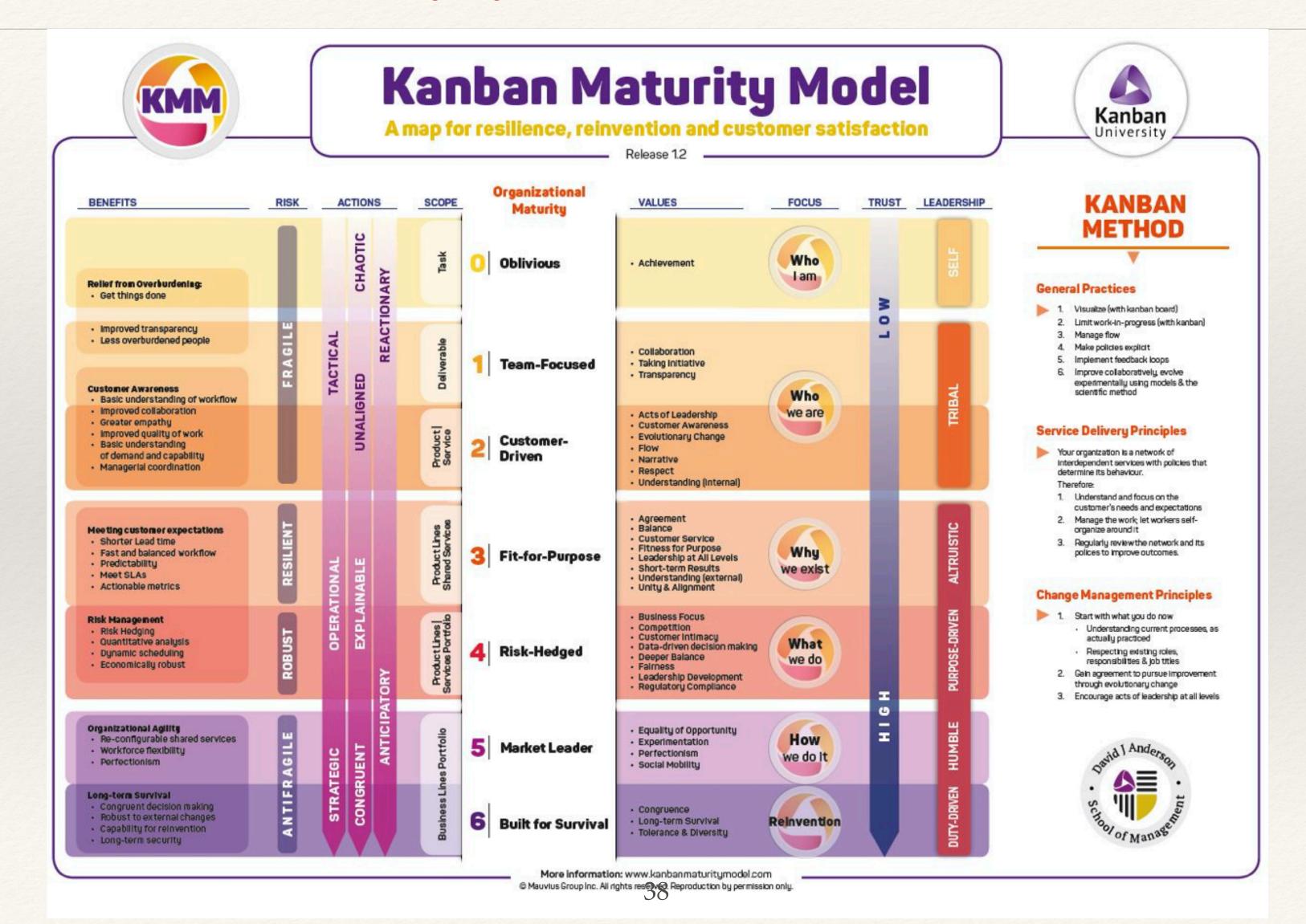
Where's the magic????

Might as well get out the guitar and sing "Kumbaya."

Unless:

* Your story serves a higher purpose: e.g., curating of attention or anchoring

Here's a story your team can tell itself



Where's the magic????

Might as well get out the guitar and sing "Kumbaya."

Unless:

- * Your story serves a higher purpose: e.g., curating of attention or anchoring, and
- * You know how to tell stories.

Do you know how to tell stories?

Show of hands: How many of you that have had formal leadership training (I'll accept an MBA) where you had to construct and deliver effective stories in order to graduate?

I'll also accept "write short stories."

LITERATURE/WRITING

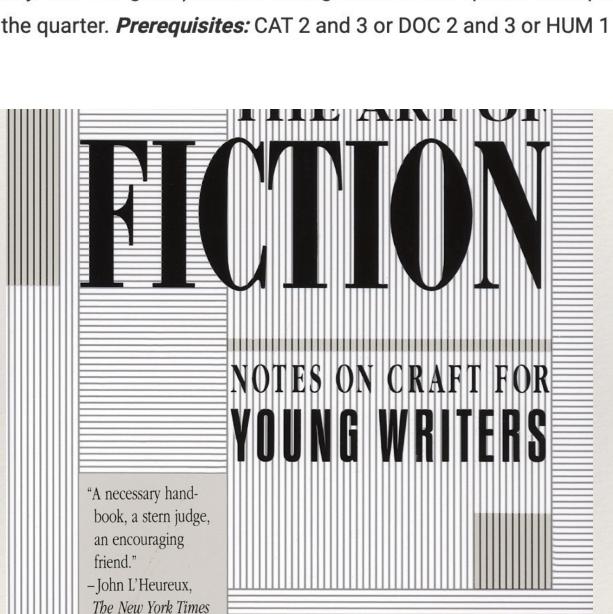
Lower Division

LTWR 8A. Writing Fiction (4)

Study of fiction in both theory and practice. Narrative technique studied in terms of subjewill be introduced through readings from the history of the novel and short story. Students during the quarter. Prerequisites: CAT 2 and 3 or DOC 2 and 3 or HUM 1 and 2 or MCWP 4 and 2.

LTWR 8B. Writing Poetry (4)

Study and practice of poetry as artistic and communal expression. Techniques of compo performance poetry, and new genre) studied through written and spoken examples of poetry. readings during the quarter. *Prerequisites:* CAT 2 and 3 or DOC 2 and 3 or HUM 1 and 2 o or SYN 1 and 2.



Book Review



How to Write a Novel: Structure & Outline

UBCx

Course



AP® English Literature & Composition – Part 1: Stories

BerkeleyX

Course



How to Write a Novel: Writing the Draft

UBCx

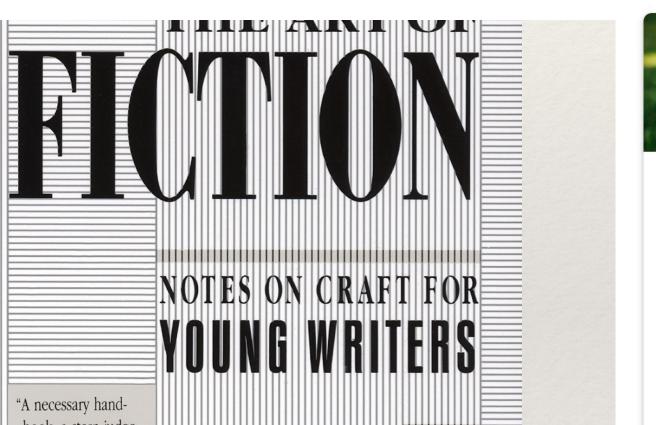
Course



Building your Screenplay

UniversityofCambridge

Course





What is Poetry? An **Introduction to Literary Analysis**

NewcastleX

Course



Stand Up!; Comedy **Writing and Performance Poetry**

UniversityofCambridge

Course



Worldbuilding for Video Games

UBCx

Course



How to Write a Novel: Edit & Revise

UBCx

Course



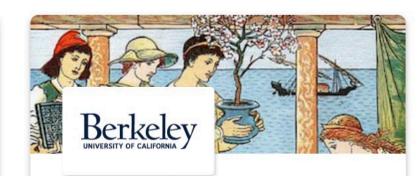
Writing Video Game Characters

UBCx



Fairy Tales: Meanings, Messages, and Morals

NewcastleX



AP® English Literature & **Composition – Part 2: Poems**

BerkelevX



AP® English Literature & Composition – Part 3: Plays

BerkelevX

The power of poetry

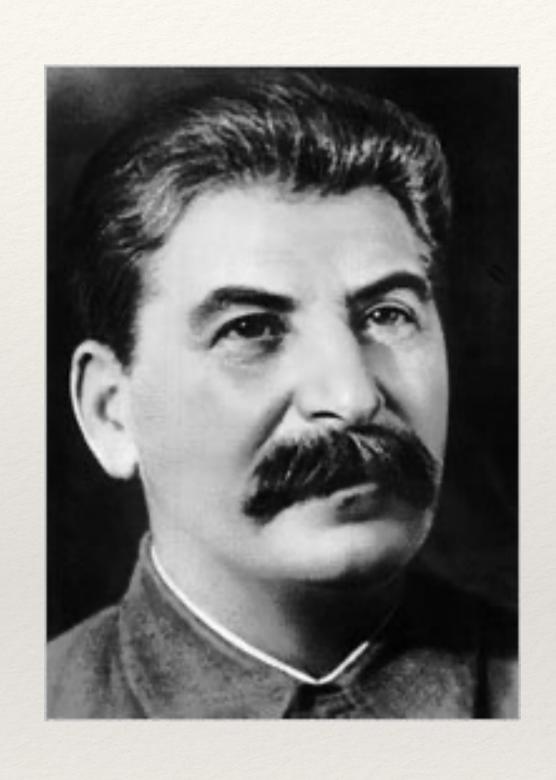


He is a Caucasian, exotic and mysterious, as a man of secrets should be;

a romantic poet of some achievement;

a natural actor, who could win anybody over when he was in the mood.

The power of poetry



He is a Caucasian, exotic and mysterious, as a man of secrets should be;

a romantic poet of some achievement;

a natural actor, who could win anybody over when he was in the mood.

Magic you can actually use: 5. Shape shifting



Magic you can actually use:

5. AKA "Acting"

But I want to be authentic

Unfortunately,

Your authentic persona is probably not very inspiring:

- * Uh ... umm ... tending to rambling and repeating ... standing at rigid attention and reading the slides to your audience.
- * You don't give any sign you're interested in the person you're talking to.

Leadership

The ability to:

Fire up the creativity and initiative of everyone in the organization,

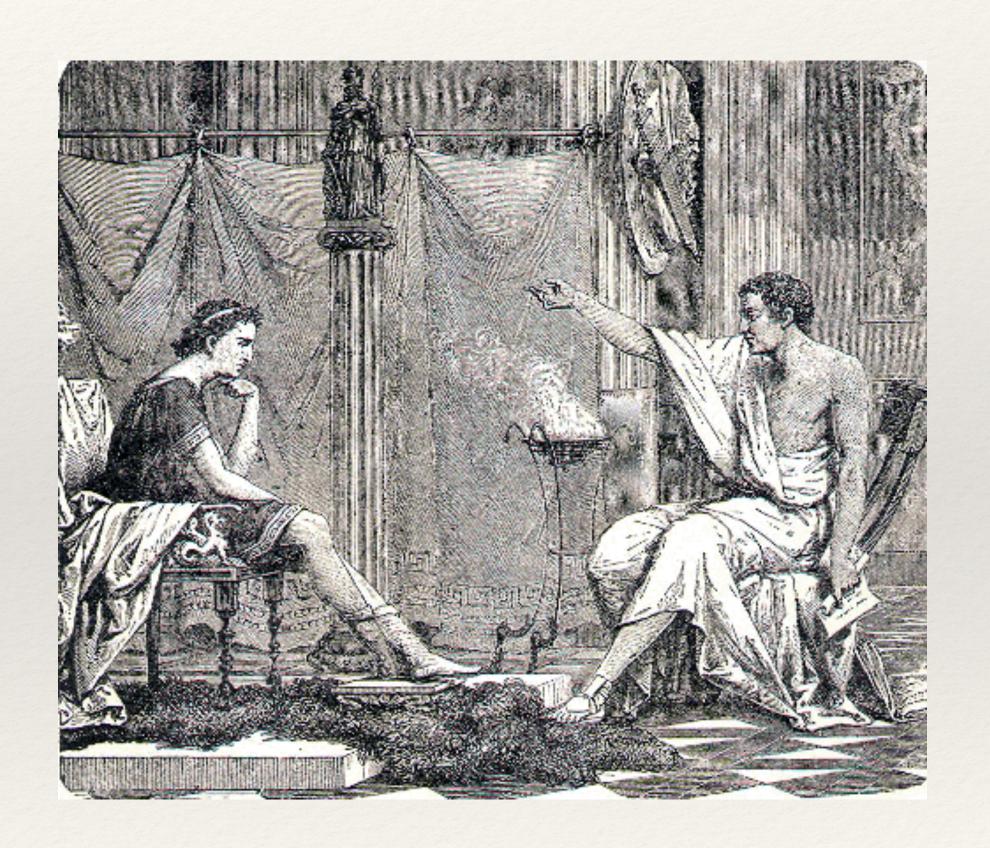
~ and ~

Harmonize all this activity to accomplish the objectives of the organization.

In other words, leadership is all about persuasion

Aristotle: Rhetoric, the faculty of observing in any given case all the available means of persuasion.

* Three persuasive audience appeals: logos, pathos, and ethos





Leadership Skills for Resilience, Change, and Reinvention July 11th-15th Bilbao, Spain

Change leadership requires skills in culture backing and identity management as ten as defining and communicating purpose. Change leaders have a strong tribal intuition – an ability to form empathy, move people emotionally, and inspire with a powerful vision and a worthy cause. This class will give leaders a new minaset. Experience mean maights and understanding to move people to action and embrace the changes necessary for the long-term survival of the business.

Join David Anderson in Bilbao, Spain for a new and exclusive training experience!

Learn to:

Motivate people through purpose, defining a mission and objectives at strategic operational and tactical levels.

IOW, where the heart leads, the mind will follow.

Pericles' Funeral Oration, 421 BCE

- * Antithesis
- * Anacoluthon
- * Asyndeton
- * Anastrophe
- * Anadiplosis

- * Asterismos
- * Eutrepismus
- * Procatalepsis
- * Metonymy
- * Anaphora
- * Apophasis

- * Symploce
- * Aporia
- * Exergasia
- * Dysphemism
- * Litotes
- * Antimetabole

https://greekreporter.com/2022/05/23/greatest-speech-history-pericles-funeral-oration/

To be an effective leader, it helps to be a good actor

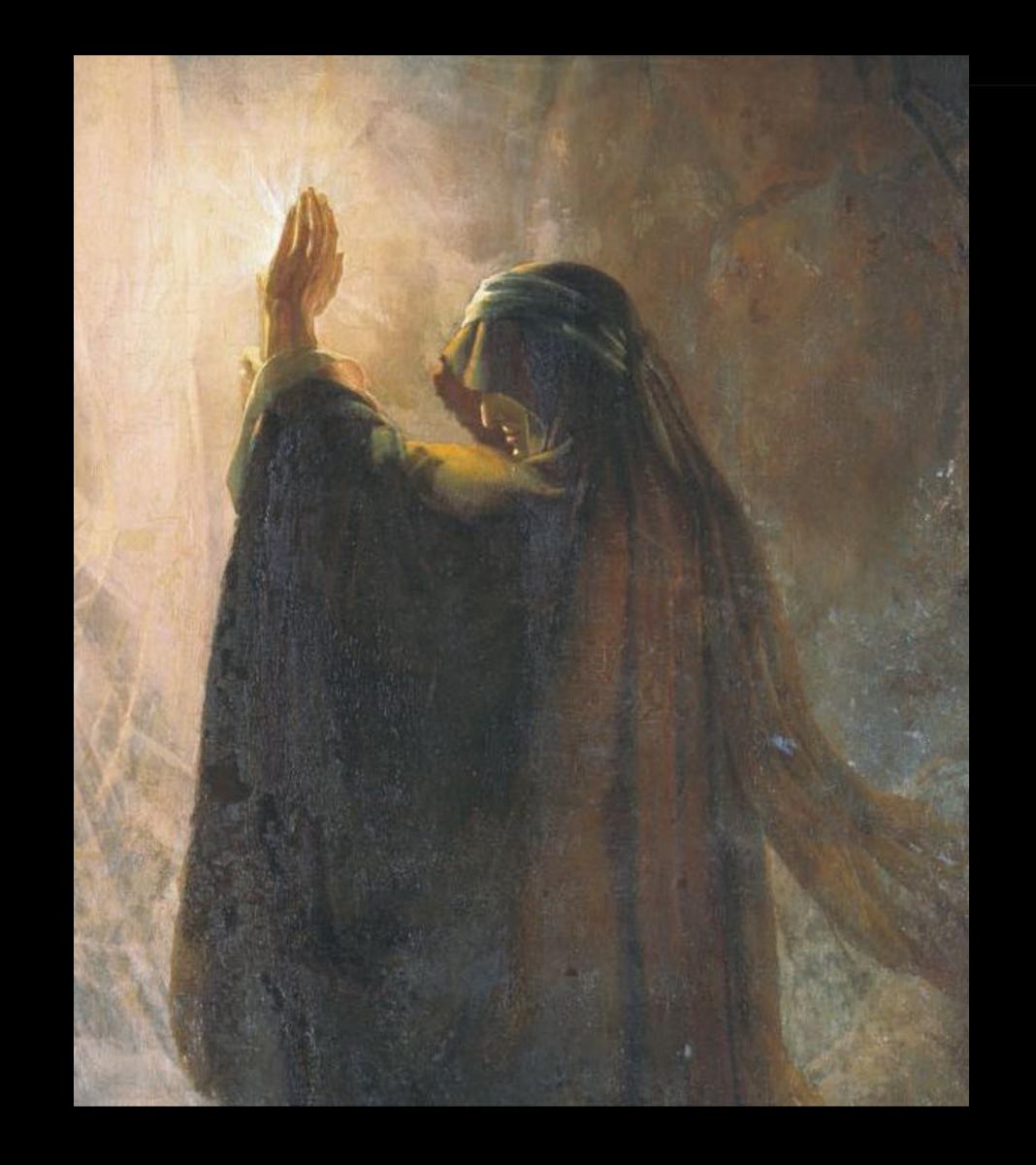






real machine

- o screery at
- o heeromancy
- o Devenation
- e conjure



Real magic

Any <u>formalised practices</u> by human beings designed to achieve particular ends by the control, manipulation, and direction of supernatural power or of spiritual power concealed within the natural world (Professor Ronald Hutton, Bristol University, UK).

GLENDOWER

I can call spirits from the vasty deep.

HOTSPUR

Why, so can I, or so can any man, But will they come when you do call for them?



Point: If you can reliably "control, manipulate, direct, or subdue" useful forces (natural or otherwise), you have a skill or technology.

* Any technology sufficiently advanced is indistinguishable from magic.

— Arthur C. Clarke

- * My version: Any skill can be developed to the point where it appears magical,
- * Including leadership.

Engineering is magic made real. Elon Musk

Leadership is magic made real.

Some practical advice for using magic

Develop a deep understanding of why these work:

- * Stage magic
- * Mentalism
- * Gambling
- * Story telling
- * Acting



Wherever you find yourself and in whatever circumstances, give an impeccable performance.

Epictetus

